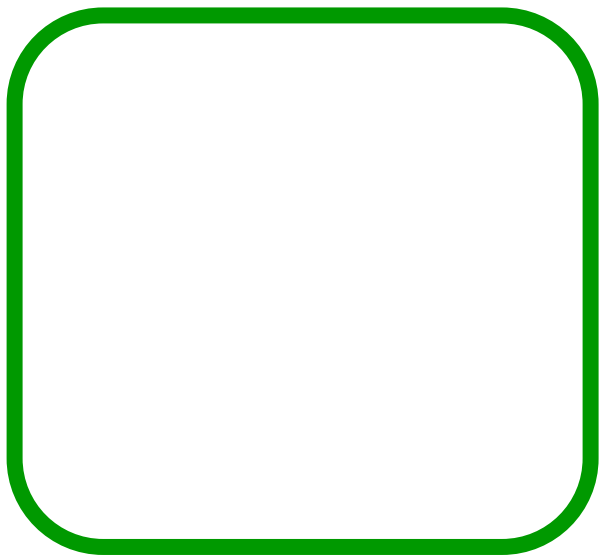


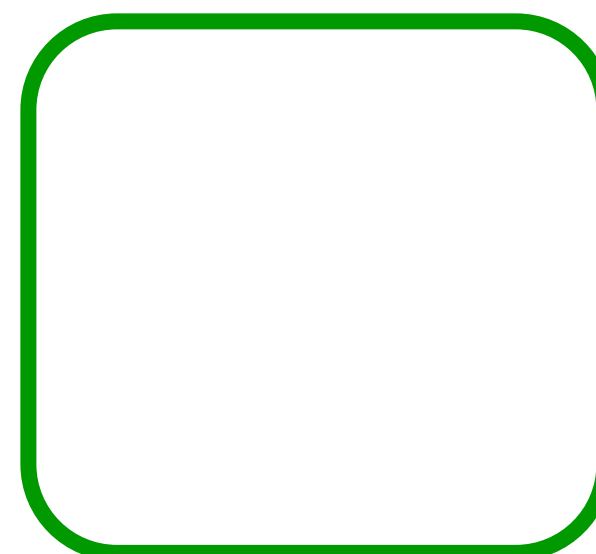
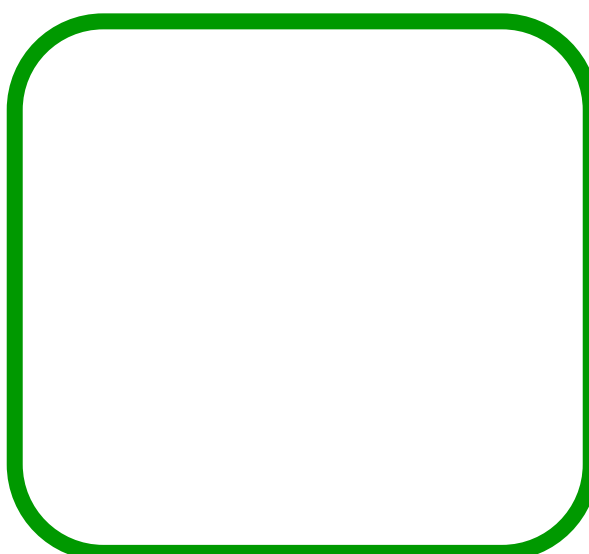
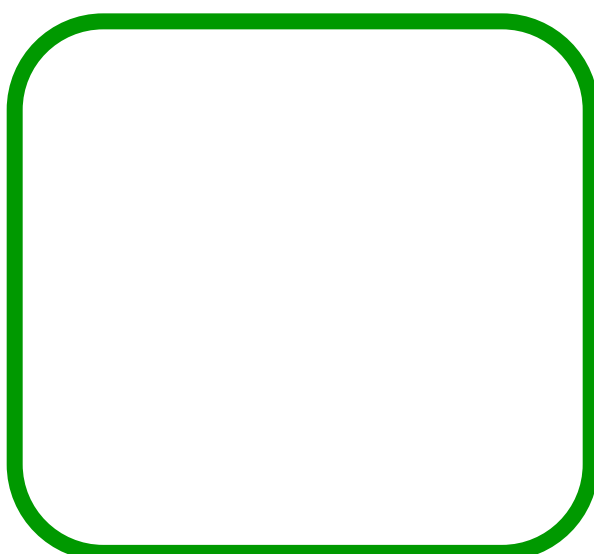
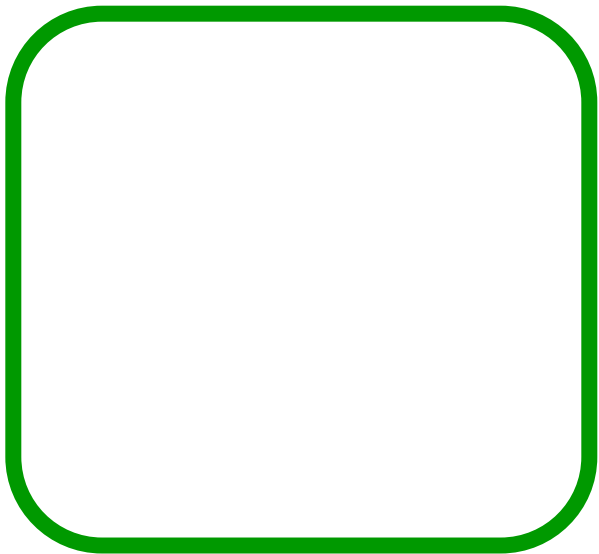
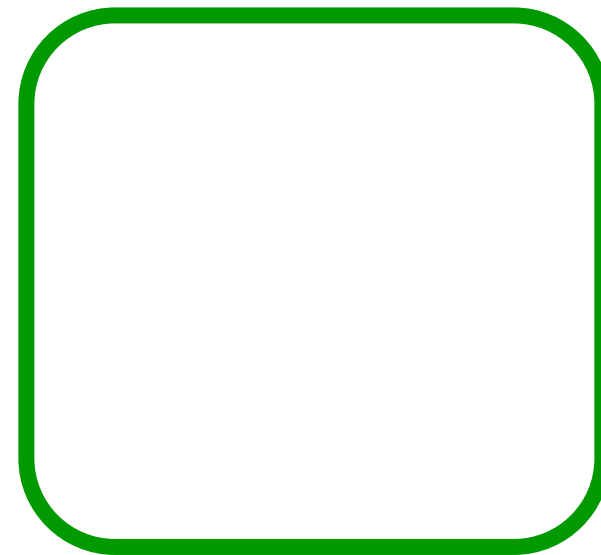
ПРОДОЛЖИ ФРАЗУ.



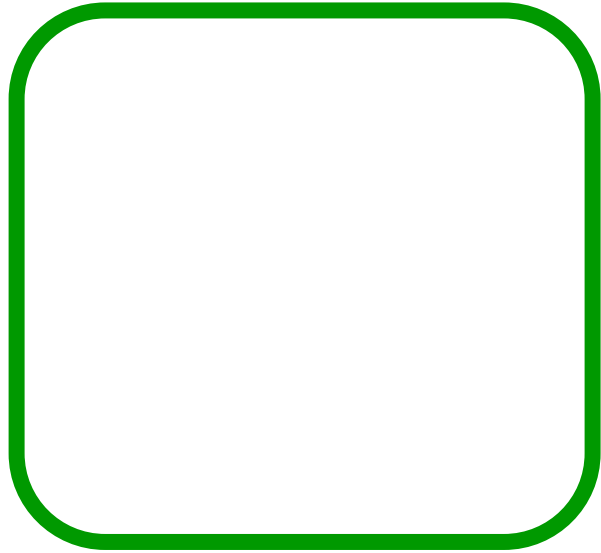
у



...



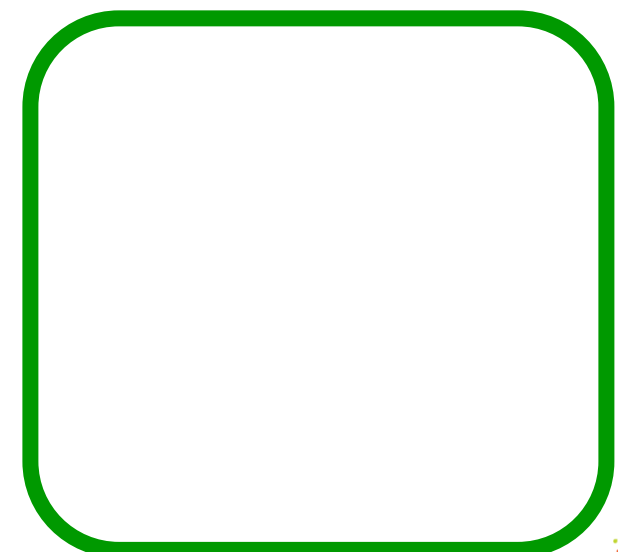
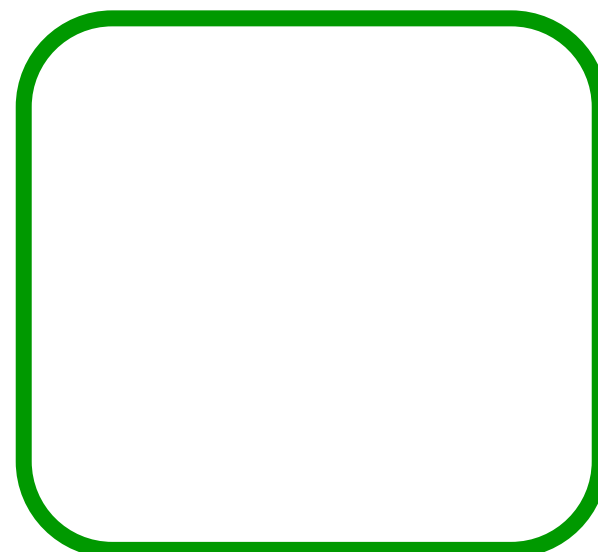
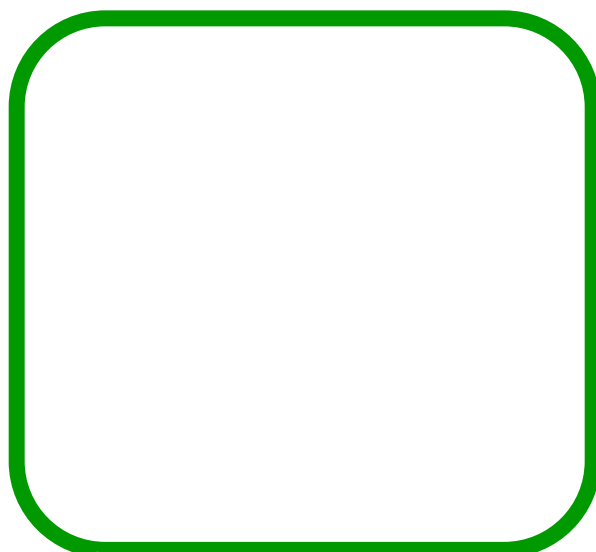
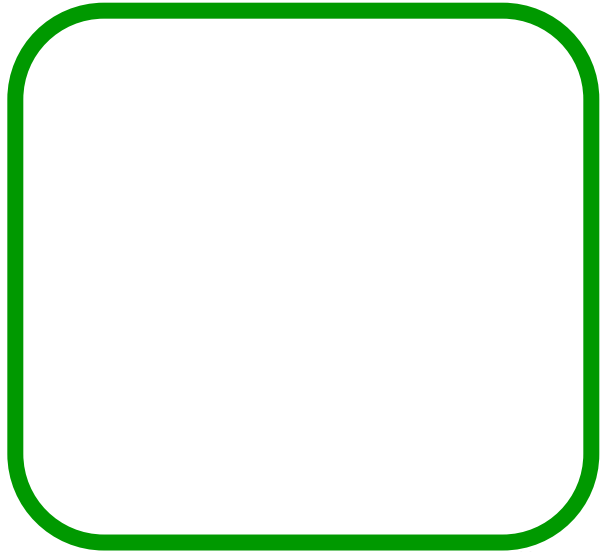
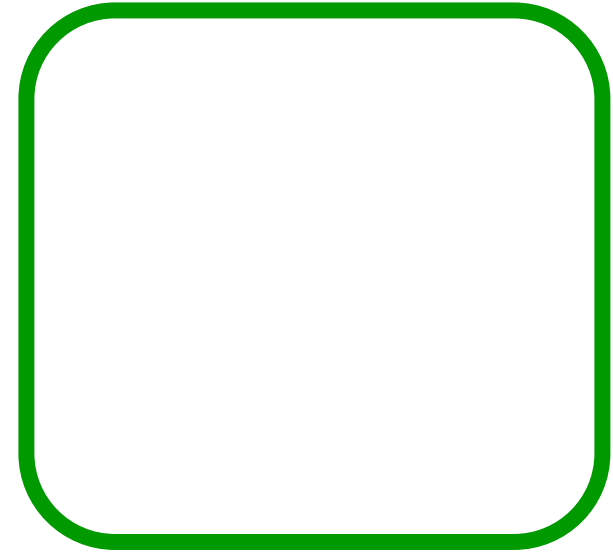
ПРОДОЛЖИ ФРАЗУ.



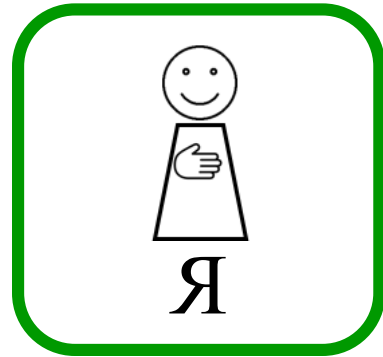
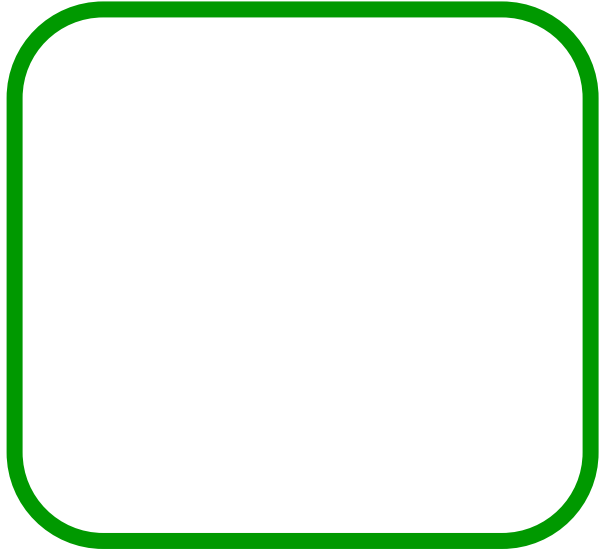
у



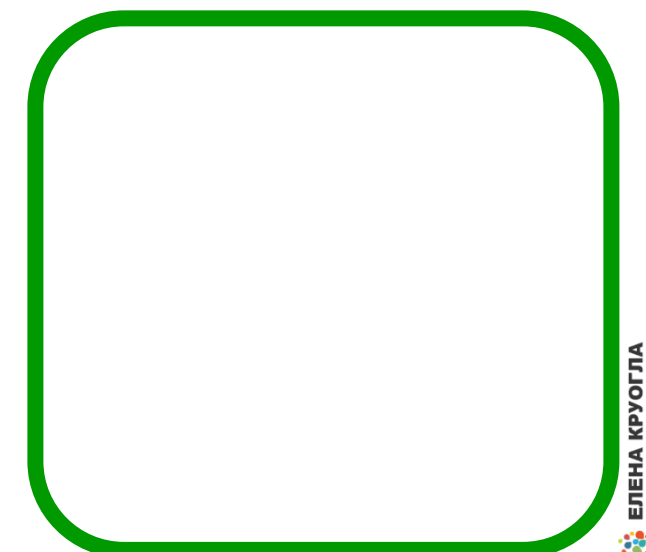
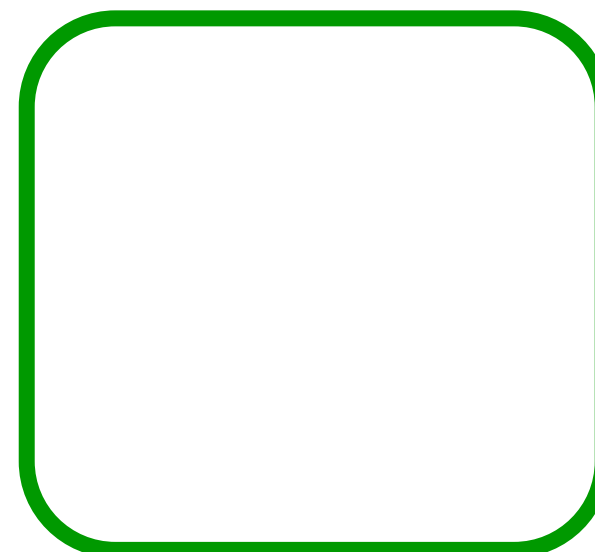
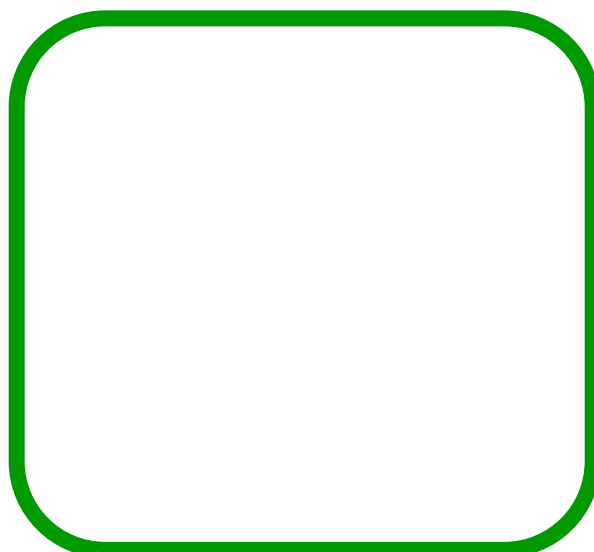
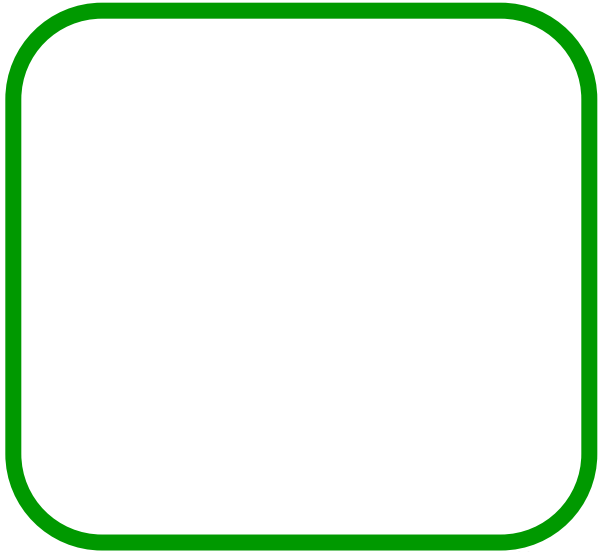
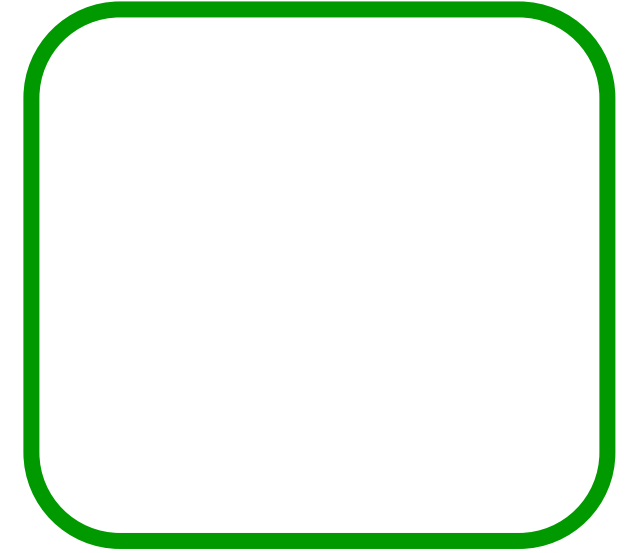
...



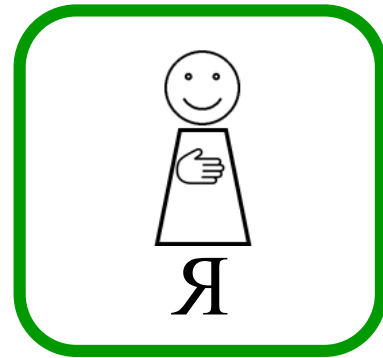
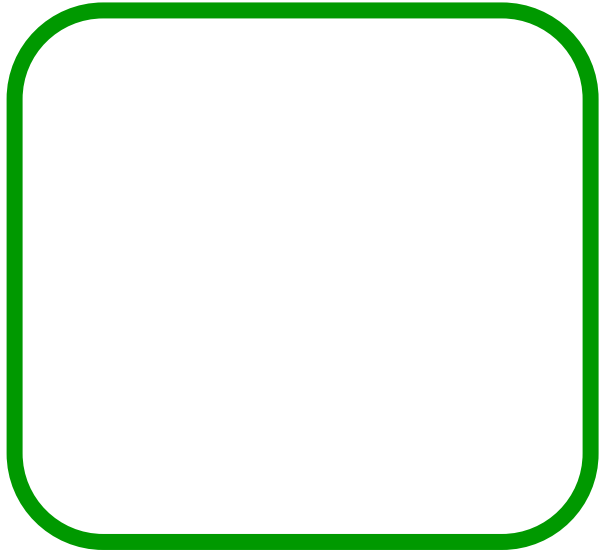
ПРОДОЛЖИ ФРАЗУ.



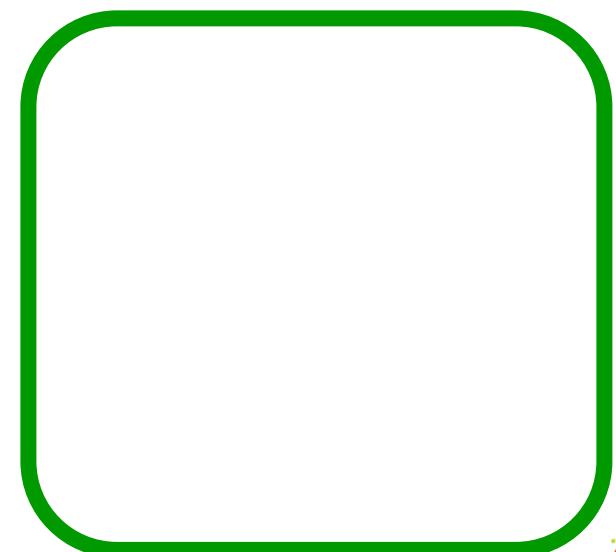
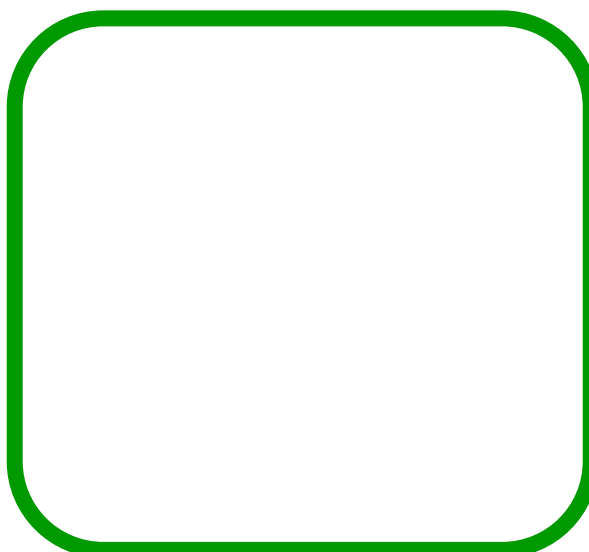
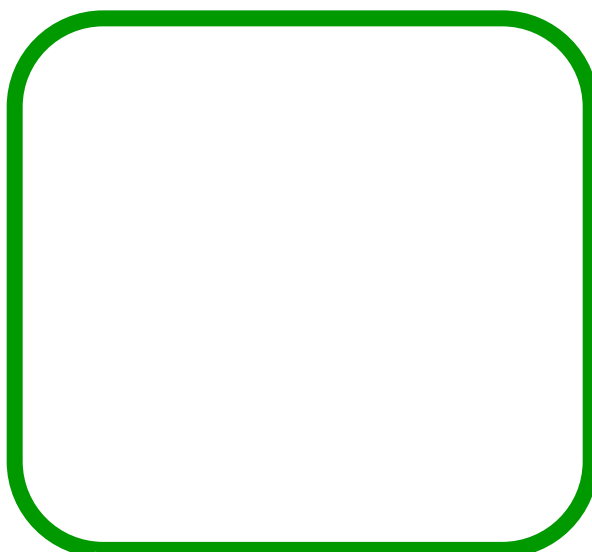
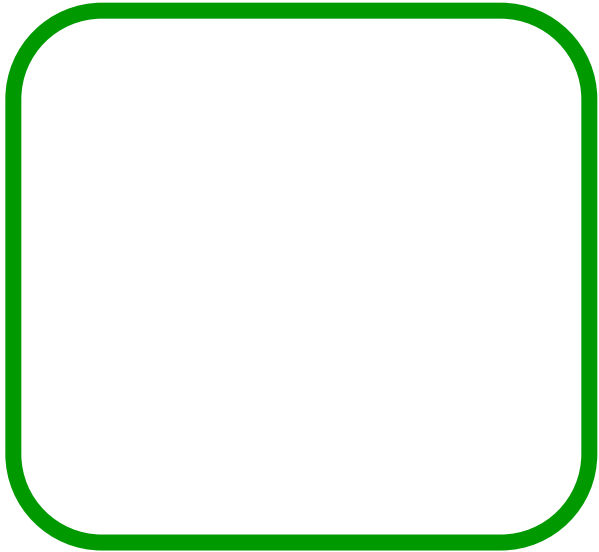
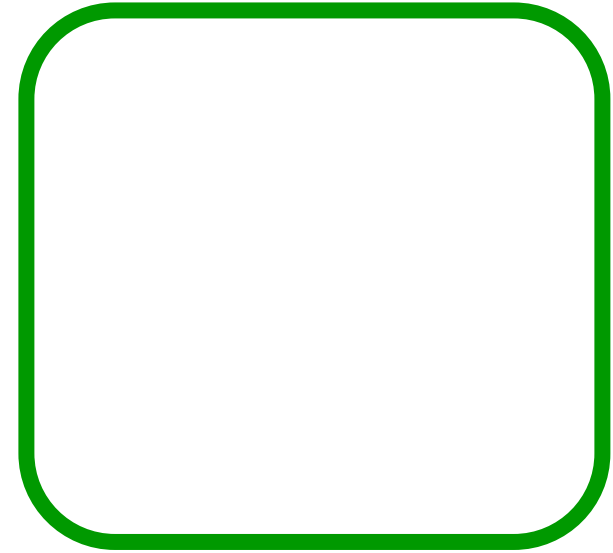
...



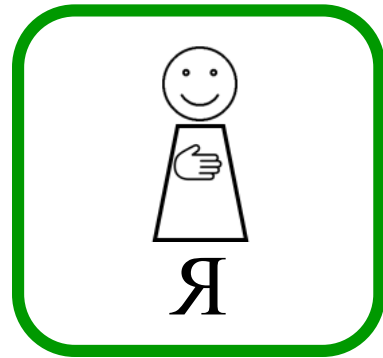
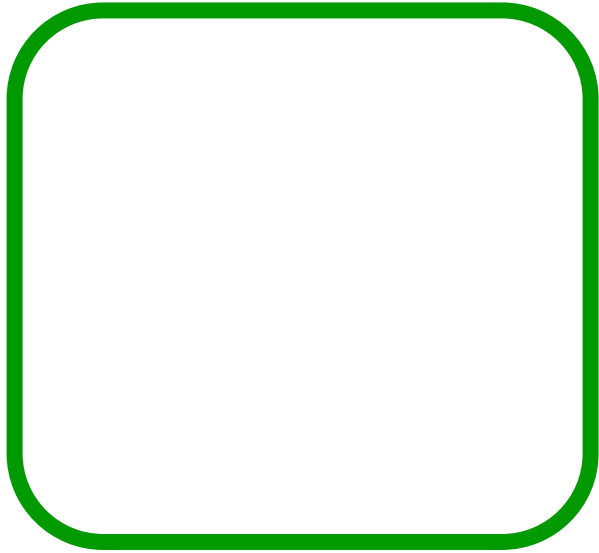
ПРОДОЛЖИ ФРАЗУ.



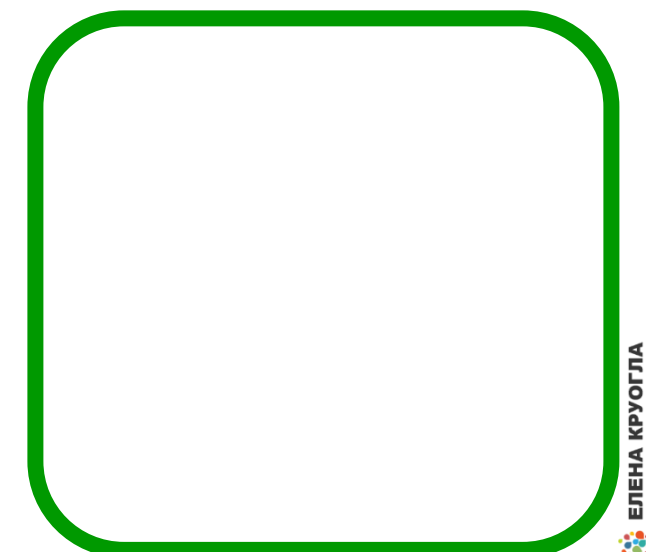
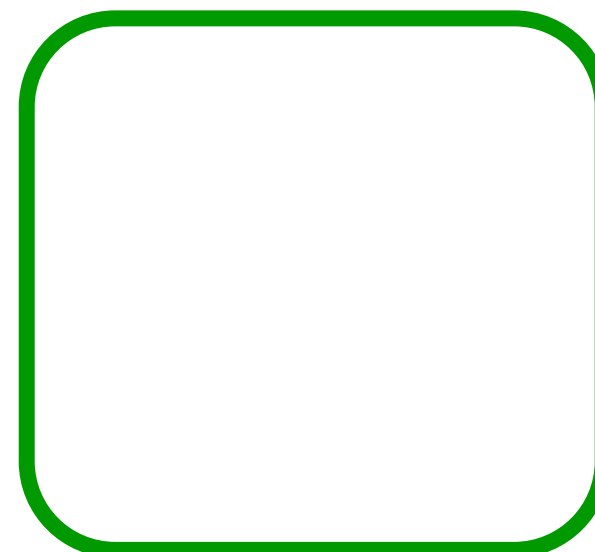
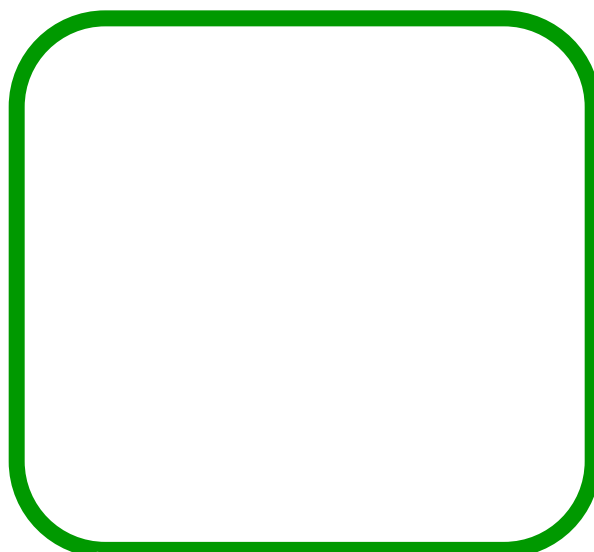
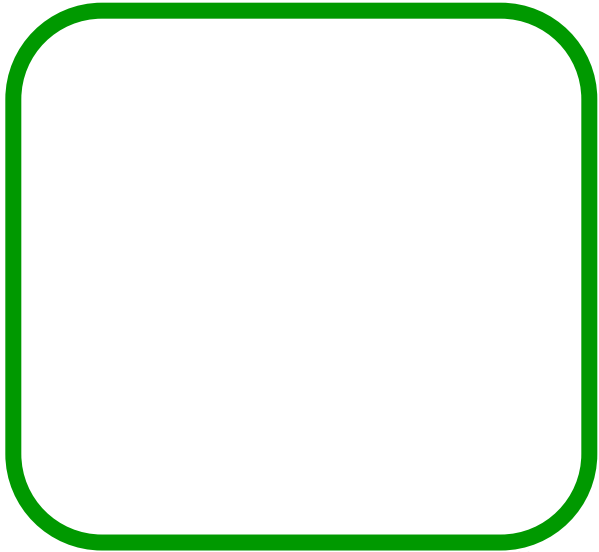
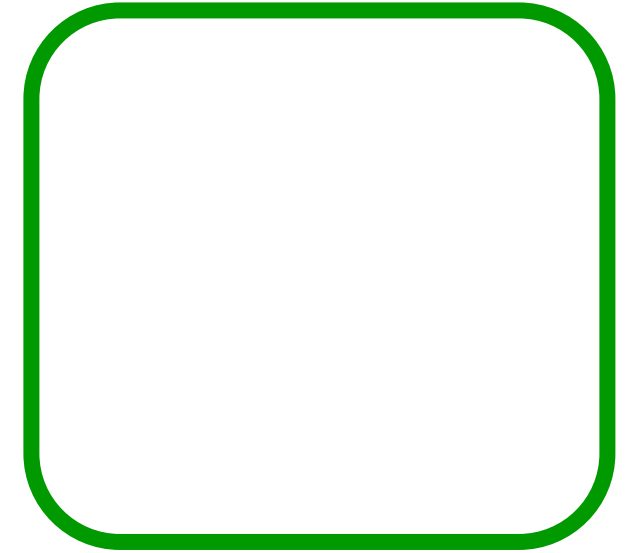
...



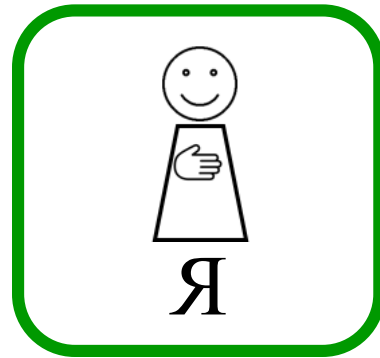
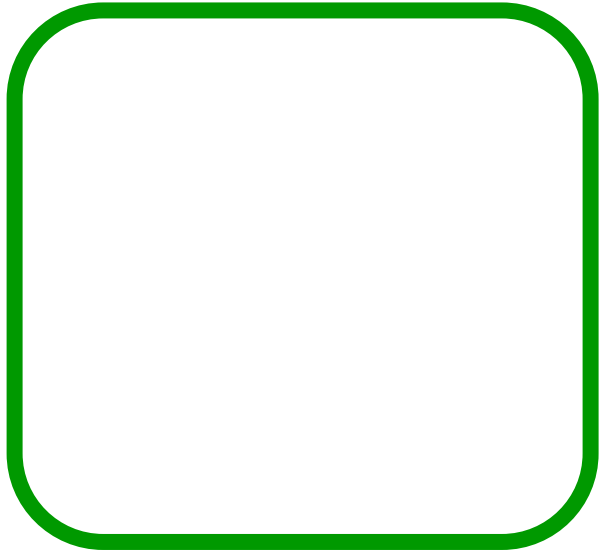
ПРОДОЛЖИ ФРАЗУ.



...



ПРОДОЛЖИ ФРАЗУ.



О...

